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# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE



OF THE UNITED STATES

# Digest

DECEMBER 1961 -  
FEBRUARY 1962

Issued monthly by Economic Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington 25, D. C. Free within U.S. on request. Also available are monthly and yearly Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Reports, containing detailed statistics on quantity and value of exports and imports.

## EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS

Calendar year 1961 exports were largest on record. U. S. agricultural exports in calendar year 1961, estimated at \$5,030 million, were the largest on record, surpassing the 1960 figure of \$4,832 million by 4 percent. An unprecedented export movement of wheat in 1961 brought the year's total export volume to 740 million bushels and dominated the rise in exports. Other increases were in feed grains, rye, tobacco, fruits, tallow, meats, hides and skins, and dairy products. Among the feed grains, corn exports rose to nearly 300 million bushels and more than offset reductions in barley, oats, and grain sorghums. Tobacco exports amounted to over 500 million pounds, export weight. The principal export decline in 1961 was in cotton; exports amounted to 6.3 million bales compared with 7.2 million in 1960. Exports of rice, soybeans, cottonseed and soybean oils, lard, and vegetables also were smaller. For soybeans, however, higher prices advanced the value above that for 1960.

U.S. agricultural exports, by commodity,  
July-December

| Commodity            | 1960            | 1961 1/ | Chg. |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------|------|
|                      | Million dollars |         | Pct. |
| Cotton .....         | 417             | 343     | -18  |
| Grains & preps. 2/   | 885             | 1,012   | +14  |
| Wheat & flour 2/     | 516             | 669     | +30  |
| Feed grains 2/3/     | 273             | 264     | -3   |
| Rice, milled 2/      | 66              | 42      | -36  |
| Tobacco, unmd. ..    | 273             | 280     | +3   |
| Oilseeds & prods. .. | 336             | 305     | -9   |
| Soybeans .....       | 201             | 200     | 0    |
| Ed. veg. oils 4/     | 80              | 58      | -27  |
| Fruits & preps. ..   | 136             | 154     | +13  |
| Vegs. & preps. 2/    | 63              | 60      | -5   |
| Animals & prods. 2/  | 298             | 327     | +10  |
| Fats & oils .....    | 83              | 92      | +11  |
| Meats & prods. ..    | 71              | 83      | +17  |
| Hides & skins ..     | 40              | 43      | +8   |
| Dairy prods. 2/      | 63              | 67      | +6   |
| Other 2/ .....       | 83              | 91      | +10  |
| Total .....          | 2,491           | 2,572   | +3   |

1/ Partly estimated. 2/ Includes private relief. 3/ Excludes products. 4/ Cottonseed and soybean.

July-December agricultural exports totaling an estimated \$2,572 million in fiscal year 1961-62 were 3 percent ahead of the \$2,491 million in 1960-61. Included in this year's figure were actual exports of \$2,105 million for July-November and an estimated \$467 million for December. Exports of wheat and flour showed the largest overall value increase with moderate gains in animal products and fruits and preparations. Vegetables, tobacco, and soybeans showed relatively little change in value this fiscal year from last. Somewhat limiting the overall gain were smaller exports of feed grains, rice, flaxseed, and vegetable oils.



COTTON Cotton exports were 23 percent below last year's high level. July-December cotton exports, excluding linters, totaled an estimated 2.4 million running bales in fiscal year 1961-62 compared with 3.1 million in 1960-61. Developments contributing to the lower export activity during the current fiscal year include inventory and consumption decreases in foreign importing countries, moderately larger exportable supplies abroad, and competition from foreign producers as prices of U. S. cotton in foreign import markets continued to edge upward. For the year as a whole, cotton exports are expected to be about 1.8 million bales lower than the 7 million bales exported in 1960-61. This decrease approximately equals the expected total decline in world exports in 1961-62 from the previous year. Cotton registered for export under the payment-in-kind program totaled 3.3 million running bales as of January 26 compared with 5.2 million for the comparable period in 1960-61.

GRAINS July-December wheat exports moved at a record rate. Exports of wheat and wheat flour totaling an estimated 369 million bushels were nearly one-fourth above the 298 million in the same period of fiscal year 1960-61. More U. S. wheat was shipped under Title I of Public Law 480 to wheat-deficient areas such as Brazil, Yugoslavia, Spain, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, and Algeria. India continued to be the largest recipient of U. S. wheat, taking 39 million bushels in 1961-62 under Title I compared with 80 million last year. There were increases in exports for dollars to Western Europe, reflecting lower European production in the past season. Larger exports for dollars were made to European countries such as West Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, and France.

U. S. exports of feed grains continued to lag. July-December exports of feed grains totaled an estimated 5.5 million metric tons in fiscal year 1961-62 compared with 5.7 million in 1960-61. Corn exports were a record for the period, but exports of other feed grains were lower. Total feed grain exports were down sharply to most West European markets except West Germany but showed small gains in other areas, particularly Africa. Main reason for the decline in exports this July-December was the substantial increase in production of feed grains in Western Europe, especially France. In recent years Western Europe has been importing about 15 million metric tons annually, and the United States has accounted for about 40 percent of this amount. Western Europe's increasingly higher standards of living associated with rapid economic growth in recent years has encouraged the expansion of the area's meat production, which advanced by about one-fourth in the past decade.

Rice exports were down sharply in July-December. Exports of milled rice in July-December of fiscal year 1961-62 totaled an estimated 6.9 million bags compared with 9.9 million for the like period of 1960-61. Principal development affecting the foreign sales of U. S. rice was the loss of the Cuban market, which took substantial quantities during these months in earlier years. Total rice exports are expected to pick up in the remaining months of the year and probably will be about equal to the 21.1 million bags shipped in 1960-61.

TOBACCO Tobacco exports showed little change from the previous year. U. S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled an estimated 351 million pounds in July-December of fiscal year 1961-62, compared with 352 million for the comparable period of 1960-61. Tobacco exports have been benefiting from



the increased foreign use and from the large U. S. production of high quality leaf.

**OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS**      U. S. soybean exports this fiscal year are running below year-ago level. July-December exports of soybeans totaled an estimated 79 million bushels in 1961-62 compared with 89 million in 1960-61. Most of the decline occurred in the early months of the fiscal year when exports were limited by relatively short supplies and the anticipation of lower-priced new-crop beans. Developments tending to encourage exports of U. S. soybeans for the remainder of the year include the 27 percent increase in U. S. production, relatively small exports of beans from Communist China, continued strong demand for oilseeds and products in Western Europe and Japan, and smaller volume of Philippine copra and coconut oil moving in world trade.

Relatively high prices discouraged exports of vegetable oils in July-December. Exports of edible vegetable (cottonseed and soybean) oils totaled an estimated 435 million pounds in July-December of fiscal year 1961-62, about 40 percent below the 710 million exported in the like period last year. Higher prices dampened export activity during the early part of the fiscal year. Exports of vegetable oils are expected to gain substantially in the remainder of the year, reflecting the smaller olive oil crops in the key countries of Spain and Italy and increased programing to countries such as Turkey and Pakistan.

**FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**      Fruit exports increased substantially to Western Europe. July-December exports of fruits and preparations totaled an estimated \$154 million, nearly one-fifth above the \$136 million for the comparable period a year ago. Exports were stimulated by the small deciduous crop in Europe and further relaxation of trade restrictions in that area. Exports of apples, oranges, and canned fruits increased appreciably while those of dried prunes, raisins, and orange juice declined from the levels of a year earlier. About two-thirds of the orange exports go to Canada.

Exports of vegetables and preparations showed relatively little change from last year. July-December exports of vegetables and preparations totaled an estimated \$60 million, slightly below the level in fiscal year 1960-61. Exports of dried beans were down sharply while canned, frozen, and fresh vegetables were larger.

**ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS**      Exports of animals and animal products were slightly higher. July-December exports of animals and animal products totaled an estimated \$327 million in 1961-62 compared with \$298 million for the same months a year ago. There were sharp increases in tallow, variety meats, poultry meat, and hides and skins. Exports of dairy products showed relatively little change while those of lard were down somewhat. Booming economic activity in Japan and Western Europe has greatly stimulated demand for livestock products.

More poultry and variety meats were exported to Western Europe. July-December exports of poultry meat at \$40 million were about a third larger; and variety meat, at \$15 million, about the same in fiscal year 1961-62 compared with a year ago. The strong foreign demand reflects increased purchasing power in Western Europe and ample, attractively-priced supplies from the United States.



Value of hides and skins increased slightly in July-December. July-December exports of hides and skins totaled an estimated \$43 million in fiscal year 1961-62 compared with shipments of \$40 million a year earlier. Exports continued at the high level of the past year, reflecting relatively large U. S. supplies at competitive prices.

Exports of dairy products gained slightly. July-December exports of dairy products totaled an estimated \$67 million compared with \$63 million in the like period a year earlier. Exports of nonfat dry milk increased while those of evaporated milk and dried whole milk declined. Shipments of dairy products under Government-financed programs are expected to be somewhat larger this fiscal year than last.

Tallow exports advanced 16 percent while those of lard fell 10 percent. July-December exports of tallow totaling an estimated 825 million pounds were up by 117 million; but lard exports of 252 million pounds were down by 25 million. Relatively low prices coupled with ample U. S. supplies available for export stimulated sales of tallow abroad. The loss of the Cuban market and increased European production figured prominently in the export decline for lard.

#### I M P O R T H I G H L I G H T S

July-November imports gained slightly in 1961-62. U. S. agricultural imports for consumption increased to \$1,571 million in July-November of fiscal year 1961-62 from \$1,533 million in the like period last year. Supplementary (partially competitive) imports increased while complementary (noncompetitive) imports fell in the July-November period. Nonagricultural imports of \$4,745 million were 9 percent ahead of the July-November level of the previous year, reflecting mainly improved business conditions in the United States.

Coffee and rubber predominated in the complementary decline. July-November complementary imports of \$697 million in 1961-62 were 9 percent below the level of a year earlier. Practically all of the decline occurred in coffee and crude natural rubber, which fell \$51 million and \$26 million, respectively. There were small quantity increases in imports of tea and carpet wool while cocoa beans remained unchanged. The decline in coffee imports reflected a drawing down of U. S. stocks and generally lower world prices due to heavy world supplies. Although value was unchanged for cocoa beans, the record 1961 world crop and substantially lower prices contributed to a 29 percent quantity increase.

Supplementary imports in July-November were 15 percent ahead this year. July-November supplementary imports rose to \$875 million in 1961-62 from \$764 million a year earlier. The gain was mainly in cattle, beef and veal, apparel wool, and cane sugar. The feed shortage in Canada resulting from the summer drought was the principal reason for the larger shipments of cattle to the United States. A strong consumer demand for processed meats encouraged imports of boneless beef. Larger sugar imports this year reflected some recovery from the reduced level last year when Cuba's quota was reallocated among domestic and other foreign suppliers.



DOMESTIC EXPORTS: October 1960 and 1961 and July-October 1960 and 1961 1/

| Commodity exported                           | Unit | October   |           |           | July-October |          |           |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|-----------|
|  |      | Quantity  | Value 2/  | Value 2/  | Quantity     | Value 2/ | Value 2/  |
|  |      | 1960      | 1961      | 1960      | 1961         | 1960     | 1961      |
|  |      | Thousands | Thousands | dollars   | Thousands    | dollars  | dollars   |
| Cheese*                                      | Lb.  | 719       | 813       | 356       | 2,719        | 2,813    | 1,000     |
| Evaporated milk*                             | Lb.  | 11,150    | 5,052     | 1,779     | 38,199       | 28,673   | 1,325     |
| Dried whole milk                             | Lb.  | 1,941     | 1,132     | 1,202     | 7,770        | 6,057    | 6,069     |
| Nonfat dry milk*                             | Lb.  | 57,598    | 46,404    | 4,810     | 180,163      | 241,803  | 4,735     |
| Eggs, in the shell                           | Doz. | 834       | 1,190     | 636       | 6,666        | 3,696    | 20,255    |
| Hides and skins 3/                           | No.  | 1,166     | 985       | 6,962     | 3,905        | 3,865    | 3,132     |
| Beef and veal, total 4/                      | Lb.  | 2,877     | 2,445     | 1,024     | 9,998        | 24,376   | 28,473    |
| Pork, total 4/                               | Lb.  | 6,352     | 5,566     | 2,150     | 20,740       | 3,835    | 3,621     |
| Variety meats 5/                             | Lb.  | 10,251    | 12,581    | 2,190     | 40,302       | 6,146    | 6,849     |
| Poultry, canned, fresh or frozen 4/          | Lb.  | 22,446    | 34,726    | 6,438     | 71,554       | 22,774   | 27,731    |
| Lard   | Lb.  | 57,920    | 34,400    | 5,869     | 194,364      | 127,278  | 13,001    |
| Tallow, edible and inedible                  | Lb.  | 132,742   | 122,771   | 8,356     | 466,511      | 565,046  | 40,333    |
| Cotton, unmd., excl. linters (running bales) | Bale | 439       | 301       | 58,389    | 1,420        | 1,572    | 220,552   |
| Apples, fresh                                | Lb.  | 12,023    | 25,299    | 1,048     | 30,913       | 41,501   | 2,699     |
| Oranges and tangerines, fresh                | Lb.  | 15,236    | 26,183    | 1,326     | 35,629       | 146,136  | 12,456    |
| Prunes, dried                                | Lb.  | 20,866    | 16,439    | 5,314     | 120,371      | 29,424   | 9,022     |
| Raisins and currants                         | Lb.  | 19,586    | 26,468    | 2,630     | 58,024       | 41,752   | 7,522     |
| Fruits, canned 6/                            | Lb.  | 41,798    | 77,546    | 5,641     | 175,969      | 211,254  | 27,474    |
| Orange juice                                 | Gal. | 895       | 597       | 1,462     | 4,054        | 3,104    | 6,642     |
| Barley, grain (48 lb.)                       | Bu.  | 9,197     | 3,119     | 9,530     | 30,076       | 12,440   | 31,071    |
| Corn, grain (56 lb.)*                        | Bu.  | 16,569    | 23,742    | 20,755    | 66,099       | 88,591   | 107,473   |
| Grain sorghums (56 lb.)                      | Bu.  | 7,800     | 6,427     | 8,770     | 37,776       | 20,442   | 41,486    |
| Oats, grain (32 lb.)                         | Bu.  | 3,518     | 1,259     | 2,481     | 14,537       | 7,060    | 10,574    |
| Rice, milled, excludes paddy*                | Lb.  | 186,011   | 98,253    | 11,489    | 494,001      | 302,334  | 18,341    |
| Rye, grain (56 lb.)                          | Bu.  | 730       | 770       | 763       | 2,383        | 1,577    | 2,435     |
| Wheat, grain (60 lb.)*                       | Bu.  | 45,334    | 64,982    | 78,314    | 166,012      | 206,834  | 285,239   |
| Flour, wholly of U. S. wheat (100 lb.)*      | Bag  | 3,065     | 3,844     | 12,384    | 12,013       | 13,902   | 51,119    |
| Oil cake and oil-cake meal (2,000 lb.)       | Ton  | 72        | 62        | 4,404     | 234          | 195      | 13,475    |
| Flaxseed (56 lb.)                            | Bu.  | 1,530     | 87        | 4,661     | 2,512        | 961      | 7,782     |
| Soybeans, except canned (60 lb.)             | Bu.  | 14,050    | 20,734    | 31,499    | 45,326       | 38,903   | 103,290   |
| Soybean oil, crude, refined, etc.            | Lb.  | 41,726    | 55,496    | 4,586     | 348,302      | 223,125  | 38,298    |
| Cottonseed oil, crude, refined, etc.         | Lb.  | 12,676    | 42,707    | 1,501     | 89,213       | 82,791   | 11,086    |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured                      | Lb.  | 81,983    | 90,316    | 66,431    | 223,236      | 236,734  | 176,891   |
| Beans, dried*                                | Lb.  | 30,539    | 28,153    | 2,425     | 127,211      | 59,440   | 9,659     |
| Peas, dried (except cowpeas and chickpeas)   | Lb.  | 31,978    | 29,827    | 2,275     | 78,408       | 76,105   | 5,177     |
| Potatoes, white                              | Lb.  | 3,010     | 3,102     | 92        | 69,812       | 80,749   | 1,870     |
| Vegetables, canned 6/                        | Lb.  | 8,164     | 9,648     | 1,285     | 36,604       | 32,069   | 5,557     |
| Other agricultural commodities               |      |           |           | 52,230    |              |          | 198,802   |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES               |      |           |           | 433,457   |              |          | 1,488,526 |
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES            |      |           |           | 1,295,937 |              |          | 5,102,475 |
| TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES                        |      |           |           | 1,729,394 |              |          | 6,598,718 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ At place of export. 3/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", reported in value only. 4/ Product weight. 5/ Includes beef and pork livers, beef tongues, and other variety meats, fresh or frozen. Product weight. 6/ Includes only classes shown separately in Table 2 of the monthly "Foreign Agricultural Trade".

\* Includes "Food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies".

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: November 1960 and 1961 and July-November 1960 and 1961 1/

| Commodity exported                         | Unit | November |         | Value 2/  |           | Quantity |         | July-November |           | Value 2/ |       |
|--|------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------------|-----------|----------|-------|
|  |      | 1960     | 1961    | dollars   | 1,000     | 1960     | 1961    | 1960          | 1961      | dollars  | 1,000 |
| Cheese*                                    | Lb.  | 714      | 820     | 358       | 421       | 3,433    | 3,632   | 1,683         | 1,932     |          |       |
| Evaporated milk*                           | Lb.  | 8,182    | 3,847   | 1,318     | 585       | 46,380   | 32,520  | 7,387         | 5,198     |          |       |
| Dried whole milk                           | Lb.  | 1,120    | 588     | 721       | 409       | 8,890    | 6,645   | 5,457         | 4,233     |          |       |
| Nonfat dry milk*                           | Lb.  | 46,534   | 92,497  | 4,995     | 8,073     | 226,697  | 334,300 | 25,249        | 31,975    |          |       |
| Eggs, in the shell                         | Doz. | 1,095    | 1,696   | 887       | 1,118     | 7,761    | 6,064   | 4,583         | 4,251     |          |       |
| Hides and skins 3/                         | No.  | 1,379    | 1,012   | 8,784     | 7,357     | 5,284    | 4,877   | 33,160        | 35,830    |          |       |
| Beef and veal, total 4/                    | Lb.  | 3,077    | 2,569   | 1,110     | 1,119     | 13,075   | 12,041  | 4,945         | 4,739     |          |       |
| Pork, total 4/                             | Lb.  | 7,245    | 6,517   | 2,328     | 1,945     | 27,984   | 29,038  | 8,474         | 8,794     |          |       |
| Variety meats 5/                           | Lb.  | 11,606   | 11,498  | 2,617     | 2,463     | 51,908   | 54,286  | 11,334        | 11,454    |          |       |
| Poultry, canned, fresh or frozen 4/        | Lb.  | 19,735   | 25,855  | 5,823     | 6,812     | 91,289   | 127,407 | 26,598        | 34,543    |          |       |
| Lard                                       | Lb.  | 32,995   | 64,451  | 3,740     | 6,067     | 227,360  | 191,729 | 23,976        | 19,068    |          |       |
| Tallow, edible and inedible                | Lb.  | 107,345  | 133,188 | 7,008     | 8,717     | 573,856  | 698,235 | 37,121        | 49,050    |          |       |
| Cotton, unmd., excl. lint (running bales)  | Bale | 720      | 402     | 97,237    | 57,871    | 2,141    | 1,974   | 283,407       | 278,423   |          |       |
| Apples, fresh                              | Lb.  | 14,790   | 31,640  | 1,345     | 2,638     | 45,703   | 73,141  | 4,044         | 5,971     |          |       |
| Oranges and tangerines, fresh              | Lb.  | 9,769    | 19,804  | 843       | 1,595     | 130,140  | 165,940 | 10,296        | 14,051    |          |       |
| Prunes, dried                              | Lb.  | 9,043    | 9,647   | 2,324     | 2,317     | 44,672   | 39,071  | 11,346        | 9,713     |          |       |
| Raisins and currants                       | Lb.  | 7,548    | 19,672  | 1,183     | 2,566     | 65,572   | 61,424  | 8,705         | 8,618     |          |       |
| Fruits, canned 6/                          | Lb.  | 20,056   | 31,262  | 2,796     | 4,204     | 196,025  | 242,515 | 26,606        | 31,678    |          |       |
| Orange juice                               | Gal. | 723      | 1,035   | 1,228     | 2,306     | 4,777    | 4,139   | 8,019         | 8,948     |          |       |
| Barley, grain (48 lb.)                     | Bu.  | 7,173    | 5,854   | 8,251     | 6,621     | 37,249   | 18,294  | 39,322        | 20,760    |          |       |
| Corn, grain (56 lb.)*                      | Bu.  | 27,874   | 32,256  | 33,775    | 39,684    | 93,973   | 120,848 | 118,188       | 147,157   |          |       |
| Grain sorghums (56 lb.)                    | Bu.  | 8,340    | 3,935   | 9,836     | 4,614     | 46,116   | 24,378  | 51,323        | 27,134    |          |       |
| Oats, grain (32 lb.)                       | Bu.  | 1,457    | 569     | 1,117     | 393       | 15,994   | 7,630   | 11,692        | 5,424     |          |       |
| Rice, milled, excludes paddy*              | Lb.  | 214,819  | 138,059 | 14,875    | 8,439     | 708,820  | 440,393 | 46,957        | 26,780    |          |       |
| Rye, grain (56 lb.)                        | Bu.  | 349      | 1,651   | 342       | 2,436     | 2,731    | 3,229   | 2,777         | 4,297     |          |       |
| Wheat, grain (60 lb.)*                     | Bu.  | 42,351   | 58,201  | 71,580    | 105,780   | 208,363  | 265,035 | 356,820       | 481,586   |          |       |
| Flour, wholly of U. S. wheat (100 lb.)*    | Beg  | 4,251    | 3,451   | 17,860    | 14,801    | 16,263   | 17,353  | 68,980        | 70,488    |          |       |
| Oil cake and oil-cake meal (2,000 lb.)     | Ton  | 94       | 140     | 5,583     | 8,370     | 327      | 335     | 19,964        | 21,844    |          |       |
| Flaxseed (56 lb.)                          | Bu.  | 908      | 0       | 2,719     | 0         | 3,420    | 961     | 10,501        | 3,219     |          |       |
| Soybeans, except canned (60 lb.)           | Bu.  | 22,660   | 23,618  | 51,000    | 59,343    | 67,986   | 62,520  | 154,290       | 158,658   |          |       |
| Soybean oil, crude, refined, etc.          | Lb.  | 78,143   | 41,965  | 8,317     | 4,995     | 426,445  | 265,090 | 46,615        | 34,272    |          |       |
| Cottonseed oil, crude, refined, etc.       | Lb.  | 55,410   | 27,242  | 5,585     | 3,564     | 144,624  | 110,033 | 16,671        | 15,954    |          |       |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured                    | Lb.  | 84,587   | 69,484  | 62,541    | 54,773    | 307,823  | 306,217 | 239,431       | 243,999   |          |       |
| Beans, dried*                              | Lb.  | 25,292   | 17,129  | 1,937     | 1,438     | 152,503  | 76,569  | 11,596        | 6,037     |          |       |
| Peas, dried (except cowpeas and chickpeas) | Lb.  | 13,869   | 11,486  | 943       | 764       | 92,277   | 87,591  | 6,120         | 6,087     |          |       |
| Potatoes, white                            | Lb.  | 2,687    | 2,359   | 88        | 82        | 72,498   | 83,108  | 1,958         | 1,828     |          |       |
| Vegetables, canned 6/                      | Lb.  | 6,449    | 7,835   | 1,151     | 1,427     | 43,053   | 39,905  | 6,708         | 7,667     |          |       |
| Other agricultural commodities             | Lb.  |          |         | 52,040    | 54,040    |          |         | 232,408       | 252,843   |          |       |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES             |      |          |         | 490,185   | 490,147   |          |         | 1,984,711     | 2,104,503 |          |       |
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES          |      |          |         | 1,286,621 | 1,307,796 |          |         | 6,396,812     | 6,410,269 |          |       |
| TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES                      |      |          |         | 1,782,806 | 1,797,943 |          |         | 8,381,523     | 8,514,772 |          |       |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ At place of export. 3/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", reported in value only. 4/ Product weight. 5/ Includes beef and pork livers, beef tongues, and other variety meats, fresh or frozen. Product weight. 6/ Includes only classes shown separately in Table 2 of the monthly "Foreign Agricultural Trade".

\* Includes "Food exported for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies".

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.



## IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): October 1960 and 1961 and July-October 1960 and 1961 1/

| Commodity Imported  | Unit: | October   |           |           | July-October |           |           |
|---|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |       | Quantity  | Value     | Value     | Quantity     | Value     | Value     |
|   |       | 1960      | 1961      | 1960      | 1961         | 1960      | 1961      |
|   |       | Thousands | Thousands | dollars   | Thousands    | dollars   | dollars   |
| SUPPLEMENTARY   |       |           |           |           |              |           |           |
| Cattle, dutiable .....  | No.   | 27        | 157       | 2,687     | 14,602       | 329       | 6,780     |
| Casein or lactarene .....   | Lb.   | 5,625     | 10,165    | 1,106     | 1,824        | 25,421    | 4,902     |
| Cheese .....  | Lb.   | 7,115     | 6,013     | 3,801     | 3,236        | 19,973    | 10,429    |
| Hides and skins .....   | Lb.   | 10,002    | 10,552    | 4,734     | 5,017        | 41,666    | 19,251    |
| Beef and veal, total 2/ .....   | Lb.   | 36,300    | 63,199    | 12,651    | 21,164       | 207,389   | 73,964    |
| Pork, total 2/ .....  | Lb.   | 13,842    | 16,605    | 9,567     | 10,887       | 55,221    | 37,393    |
| Mutton, goat and lamb, fresh or frozen 2/ .....                                 | Lb.   | 2,217     | 1,219     | 530       | 267          | 13,256    | 3,169     |
| Sausage casings .....   | Lb.   | 1,334     | 1,470     | 1,140     | 1,156        | 5,469     | 4,426     |
| Wool, unmd., excl. free, etc. (actual weight) .....                             | Lb.   | 7,619     | 10,279    | 5,275     | 6,947        | 29,398    | 22,690    |
| Cotton, unmd., excl. linters (480 lb.) .....                                    | Bale  | 1         | 7         | 139       | 722          | 114       | 20,487    |
| Jute and jute butts, unmd. (2,240 lb.) .....                                    | Ton   | 1         | 4/        | 82        | 149          | 4         | 580       |
| Olives in brine .....   | Gal.  | 1,044     | 1,335     | 1,292     | 1,873        | 5,213     | 6,233     |
| Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved .....                                 | Lb.   | 7,023     | 9,666     | 848       | 1,119        | 43,025    | 4,991     |
| Barley, grain (48 lb.) .....  | Bu.   | 1,744     | 7,960     | 2,186     | 7,522        | 3,139     | 3,968     |
| Oats, grain (32 lb.) .....  | Bu.   | 70        | 39        | 68        | 44           | 373       | 367       |
| Wheat, grain (60 lb.) .....   | Bu.   | 358       | 351       | 586       | 612          | 1,241     | 2,095     |
| Feeds and fodders .....   | Bu.   | 3/        | 3/        | 477       | 686          | 3/        | 1,437     |
| Nuts and preparations .....   | Lb.   | 77,697    | 57,165    | 7,202     | 5,581        | 285,498   | 22,223    |
| Copra .....   | Lb.   | 46,628    | 60,038    | 5,567     | 3,809        | 175,746   | 21,317    |
| Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes, expressed .....                                | Lb.   | 3/        | 3/        | 869       | 8,485        | 212,494   | 31,576    |
| Seeds, field and garden .....   | Lb.   | 3/        | 3/        | 985       | 1,313        | 3/        | 2,778     |
| Sugar, cane (2,000 lb.) .....   | Ton   | 226       | 374       | 25,475    | 40,597       | 1,397     | 156,662   |
| Molasses, unfit for human consumption .....                                     | Gal.  | 28,782    | 6,775     | 2,228     | 561          | 160,169   | 7,872     |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....   | Lb.   | 14,232    | 14,048    | 9,810     | 9,784        | 53,237    | 38,967    |
| Tomatoes, natural state .....   | Lb.   | 258       | 299       | 16        | 13           | 4,402     | 325       |
| Other supplementary .....   |       |           |           | 27,667    | 31,512       |           | 105,397   |
| Total supplementary .....   |       |           |           | 132,988   | 179,482      |           | 615,842   |
| COMPLEMENTARY   |       |           |           |           |              |           |           |
| Silk, raw .....   | Lb.   | 482       | 471       | 2,115     | 2,322        | 2,595     | 11,168    |
| Wool, unmd., free in bond (actual weight) .....                                 | Lb.   | 16,179    | 23,215    | 8,582     | 12,278       | 68,931    | 37,929    |
| Bananas .....   | Bunch | 4,145     | 4,695     | 5,000     | 6,522        | 17,627    | 23,364    |
| Cocoa or cacao beans .....  | Lb.   | 34,282    | 23,152    | 8,394     | 4,531        | 160,730   | 40,514    |
| Coffee (incl. into Puerto Rico) .....   | Lb.   | 273,487   | 256,713   | 92,785    | 78,818       | 1,017,085 | 344,055   |
| Coffee essences, substitutes, etc. .....  | Lb.   | 374       | 68        | 694       | 145          | 1,382     | 2,483     |
| Tea .....   | Lb.   | 8,050     | 10,644    | 3,977     | 5,292        | 34,900    | 16,948    |
| Spices (complementary) .....  | Lb.   | 6,029     | 7,521     | 3,027     | 3,385        | 20,399    | 27,152    |
| Abaca or Manila (2,240 lb.) .....   | Ton   | 2         | 2         | 756       | 689          | 5         | 2,366     |
| Sisal and henequen (2,240 lb.) .....  | Ton   | 7         | 12        | 1,449     | 2,264        | 30        | 5,979     |
| Rubber, crude .....   | Lb.   | 60,274    | 91,056    | 19,604    | 22,776       | 284,340   | 102,275   |
| Other complementary .....   |       |           |           | 6,636     | 7,118        |           | 26,037    |
| Total complementary .....   |       |           |           | 153,919   | 146,140      |           | 624,808   |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES .....  |       |           |           | 286,007   | 325,622      |           | 1,240,650 |
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES .....   |       |           |           | 870,939   | 1,009,621    |           | 3,465,593 |
| TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES .....   |       |           |           | 1,156,946 | 1,335,243    |           | 4,706,243 |
| 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Product weight. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Less than 500. |       |           |           |           |              |           |           |

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.

IMPORTS (FOR CONSUMPTION): November 1960 and 1961 and July-November 1960 and 1961 1/

| Commodity Imported  | Unit:  | November |         | Value     |           | Quantity  |           | July-November |           | Value     |           |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   |        | 1960     | 1961    | 1960      | dollars   | 1961      | dollars   | 1960          | Thousands | 1960      | dollars   |
| SUPPLEMENTARY   |        |          |         |           |           |           |           |               |           |           |           |
| Cattle, dutiable  | No.    | 92       | 193     | 8,196     | 17,880    | Thousands | 149       | Thousands     | 521       | Thousands | dollars   |
| Casein or lactarene   | Lb.    | 6,895    | 6,171   | 1,348     | 1,138     |           | 32,315    |               | 42,159    |           | 6,250     |
| Cheese  | Lb.    | 8,121    | 8,088   | 4,001     | 4,111     |           | 28,093    |               | 29,893    |           | 15,026    |
| Hides and skins   | Lb.    | 7,377    | 9,729   | 3,744     | 4,396     |           | 49,043    |               | 54,951    |           | 25,506    |
| Beef and veal, total 2/                                       | Lb.    | 24,778   | 69,941  | 8,686     | 23,766    |           | 232,167   |               | 342,096   |           | 115,955   |
| Pork, total 2/  | Lb.    | 13,530   | 16,812  | 8,935     | 10,822    |           | 68,751    |               | 73,890    |           | 48,265    |
| Mutton, goat and lamb, fresh or frozen 2/                     | Lb.    | 1,027    | 3,432   | 240       | 752       |           | 17,789    |               | 16,688    |           | 3,922     |
| Sausage casings   | Lb.    | 1,405    | 1,631   | 935       | 1,171     |           | 6,874     |               | 7,322     |           | 5,361     |
| Wool, unmd., excl. free, etc. (actual weight)                 | Lb.    | 7,440    | 12,224  | 5,057     | 8,405     |           | 36,838    |               | 52,916    |           | 35,311    |
| Cotton, unmd., excl. lintners (480 lb.)                       | Bale:  | 2        | 2       | 293       | 196       |           | 116       |               | 125       |           | 24,315    |
| Jute and jute butts, unmd. (2,240 lb.)                        | Ton    | 1        | 2       | 303       | 421       |           | 5         |               | 4         |           | 1,404     |
| Olives in brine   | Gal.   | 1,325    | 1,695   | 1,671     | 2,455     |           | 6,538     |               | 6,845     |           | 7,904     |
| Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved                     | Lb.    | 5,152    | 8,793   | 638       | 1,028     |           | 48,176    |               | 52,740    |           | 6,190     |
| Barley, grain (48 lb.)  | Bu.    | 2,498    | 1,982   | 3,179     | 2,487     |           | 5,638     |               | 8,096     |           | 7,148     |
| Oats, grain (32 lb.)  | Bu.    | 60       | 51      | 66        | 57        |           | 433       |               | 283       |           | 310       |
| Wheat, grain (60 lb.)   | Bu.    | 784      | 385     | 1,221     | 659       |           | 2,025     |               | 1,451     |           | 2,432     |
| Feeds and fodders   |        | 3/       | 3/      | 433       | 923       |           | 3/        |               | 3/        |           | 2,919     |
| Nuts and preparations   |        | 3/       | 3/      | 7,213     | 6,349     |           | 352,982   |               | 348,996   |           | 28,572    |
| Copra   | Lb.    | 67,485   | 63,771  | 4,601     | 4,132     |           | 214,097   |               | 269,874   |           | 22,440    |
| Vegetable oils, fats, and waxes, expressed                    | Lb.    | 38,350   | 57,380  | 5,598     | 7,745     |           | 1,785     |               | 1,896     |           | 39,322    |
| Seeds, field and garden                                       |        | 3/       | 3/      | 1,178     | 1,785     |           | 3/        |               | 3/        |           | 5,989     |
| Sugar, cane (2,000 lb.)                                       | Ton    | 361      | 332     | 39,819    | 34,669    |           | 1,758     |               | 1,896     |           | 206,188   |
| Molasses, unfit for human consumption                         | Gal.   | 27,902   | 15,832  | 1,788     | 1,717     |           | 188,072   |               | 94,458    |           | 9,589     |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured                                       | Lb.    | 12,340   | 14,629  | 8,880     | 9,857     |           | 65,578    |               | 70,131    |           | 48,385    |
| Tomatoes, natural state                                       | Lb.    | 3,469    | 3,167   | 243       | 155       |           | 7,871     |               | 7,947     |           | 531       |
| Other supplementary   |        |          |         | 30,315    | 34,460    |           |           |               |           |           | 145,225   |
| Total supplementary   |        |          |         | 148,581   | 181,536   |           |           |               |           |           | 764,424   |
| COMPLEMENTARY   |        |          |         |           |           |           |           |               |           |           |           |
| Silk, raw   | Lb.    | 524      | 655     | 2,110     | 3,216     |           | 3,119     |               | 2,677     |           | 12,547    |
| Wool, unmd., free in bond (actual weight)                     | Lb.    | 13,242   | 11,791  | 7,083     | 6,139     |           | 82,174    |               | 91,961    |           | 48,048    |
| Bananas   | Bunch: | 4,383    | 4,411   | 6,147     | 6,011     |           | 22,010    |               | 21,592    |           | 30,860    |
| Cocoa or cacao beans  | Lb.    | 34,669   | 13,819  | 8,929     | 2,724     |           | 195,398   |               | 250,956   |           | 49,020    |
| Coffee (incl. into Puerto Rico)                               | Lb.    | 241,869  | 213,799 | 82,791    | 66,649    |           | 1,258,954 |               | 1,170,368 |           | 375,036   |
| Coffee essences, substitutes, etc.                            | Lb.    | 382      | 161     | 666       | 223       |           | 1,764     |               | 1,656     |           | 2,359     |
| Tea   | Lb.    | 7,845    | 10,769  | 3,888     | 5,565     |           | 42,745    |               | 47,293    |           | 23,468    |
| Spices (complementary)  | Lb.    | 5,541    | 8,109   | 2,550     | 2,664     |           | 25,940    |               | 35,261    |           | 14,112    |
| Abaca or Manila (2,240 lb.)                                   | Ton    | 2        | 2       | 1,048     | 898       |           | 7         |               | 12        |           | 4,505     |
| Sisal and henequen (2,240 lb.)                                | Ton    | 8        | 9       | 1,613     | 1,530     |           | 38        |               | 46        |           | 8,164     |
| Rubber, crude   | Lb.    | 68,009   | 82,236  | 20,340    | 20,997    |           | 352,349   |               | 388,540   |           | 96,889    |
| Other complementary   |        |          |         | 6,789     | 7,217     |           |           |               |           |           | 31,771    |
| Total complementary   |        |          |         | 143,954   | 123,833   |           |           |               |           |           | 696,779   |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES                                |        |          |         | 292,535   | 305,369   |           |           |               |           |           | 1,571,404 |
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES                             |        |          |         | 883,414   | 1,009,208 |           |           |               |           |           | 4,349,006 |
| TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES   |        |          |         | 1,175,949 | 1,314,577 |           |           |               |           |           | 5,882,192 |
| 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Product weight. 3/ Reported in value only. |        |          |         |           |           |           |           |               |           |           |           |

Compiled from official records, Bureau of the Census.